# Memos: Form & Content

NICOLETTE CAGLE

CO-DIRECTOR, NSOE COMMUNICATIONS STUDIO

## Form

(lexis or verba)

## Heading

To: Timothy Geithner, Secretary of Treasury (WRITER'S AUDIENCE)

From: Michelle (Min Eun) Jeon, Policy Advisor (WRITER'S NAME AND TITLE)

Date: 2/20/2012 (**DATE**)

RE: Overcoming the Obstacle: House Speaker John Boehner (MAIN IDEA)

### **Executive Summary**

- > a single paragraph that summarizes the entire memo
- > not an introduction

## Subheadings

- bold-font section titles
- > summarizes the section
- > (check with instructor)

## Paragraph Organization

- inverted pyramid
- > most important information first
- > mirror within subsections too

#### Sentence-Level

- > clear and concise sentences
- > one idea per sentence
- > concrete verbs

## Content

(logos or res)

### **Executive Summary**

- provide brief, but necessary context
- > a single paragraph that summarizes the entire memo
- > consider **bolding the main recommendation**

## Body Paragraphs

- > each with a clear topic sentence
- > support recommendations or statements with evidence, examples, or clear reasoning
- > provide an analysis or interpretation of the evidence, to help the reader interpret the evidence

#### Citations and References

- > cite and reference all outside sources
- in-text citations might be parenthetical or footnoted; check with supervisor or instructor
- > only use high quality references